

The Great Gatsby Study Guide

Directions: While reading *The Great Gatsby*, answer the following identifying facts questions for homework. You do NOT have to write your responses in complete sentences, but make sure that your answers are accurate and thorough. We will answer and discuss the interpreting meaning questions in class.

Every class you should be prepared to hand in your study guide for a surprise completion or accuracy check. Since I may ask you to hand in your study guide answers on any given day, write your answers on a separate sheet of paper. Not all chapters will be graded, but the study guide will help you prepare for reading quizzes and aid you in class discussion, as we analyze the text.

Chapter 1

Identifying Facts:

1. How does Nick describe himself at the beginning of the novel?
2. How does Nick describe Tom Buchanan?
3. Who is Jordan Baker? What does Nick find appealing about her?
4. What is Gatsby doing when Nick first sees him?

Interpreting Meaning:

5. Describe the ambiguity in Nick's initial descriptions of Gatsby.
6. How does the tone of Nick's description of Tom reveal Nick's feelings about Tom?
7. How would you describe Daisy's state of mind during dinner? What does she say and do that helps reveal her inner conflicts?
8. Nick thinks that, given the state of their marriage, Daisy should leave Tom, but it is clear to him that she has no intention of doing so. What indication is there that Tom and Daisy are closely linked despite their marital difficulties?
9. What indications are there that the green light will have a powerful emotional significance to Gatsby?

Chapter 2

Identifying Facts:

1. How does Nick meet Tom's mistress?
2. How does Myrtle react to Tom's arrival?
3. Describe George Wilson. How does he react to Tom's arrival?
4. How does Myrtle behave as the party progresses?

Interpreting Meanings:

5. Describe the setting of the valley of the ashes where George and Myrtle live. What aspects of the setting imply that it is intended to have symbolic meaning as well as a literal one?
6. How does Fitzgerald describe Myrtle Wilson? Does her physical appearance reflect her character in any way?
7. Compare the setting of the party in this chapter to the setting of the party in Chapter One.
8. Why does Tom attack Myrtle at the end of the party? How does this exemplify Fitzgerald's description of Tom in Chapter One?

Chapter 3

Identifying Facts:

1. Describe the two ways in which Nick differs from the other guests at Gatsby's party.
2. What does Nick think of Gatsby when he first meets him?
3. Describe the events and atmosphere of the party.
4. What does the owl-eyed man in the library find extraordinary about Gatsby's library?
5. What does Nick learn about Jordan Baker after he has spent some time with her?

Interpreting Meanings:

6. Why does Fitzgerald describe the party (in the passage beginning "By seven o'clock the orchestra has arrived") in the present tense?
7. How does Nick characterize the guests at Gatsby's party? What do these characterizations tell us about how Nick feels about most of these people? What sense of life in the Jazz age do we get from the description of this party?
8. Describe the ambiguity in Gatsby's character that strikes Nick.
9. Describe the two incidents involving automobiles in this chapter. What role do cars seem to play in the novel so far?

Chapter 4

Identifying Facts:

1. What does Gatsby tell Nick about himself?
2. What accomplishment of Meyer Wolfsheim's does Gatsby describe to Nick? How does Nick react?
3. According to Jordan, what did Daisy do on her wedding day? Why?
4. Why does Gatsby want to have tea with Daisy in Nick's house? Why doesn't Gatsby ask Nick for this favor himself?
5. What did Tom do when he and Daisy returned from their honeymoon?

Interpreting Meanings:

6. Aside from the improbability of his story, what other evidence is there that Gatsby is lying when he tells Nick about his background?
7. What does Gatsby's friendship with Meyer Wolfsheim imply about his background?
8. How did Daisy behave after Gatsby went overseas? What does her behavior show about her feelings for Gatsby?
9. After Jordan tells Nick the story of Gatsby and Daisy, Nick says that Gatsby "came alive to me, delivered suddenly from the womb of his purposeless splendor." How does the metaphor of birth help explain what Gatsby's behavior had meant to Nick up to then? (#10 on backside)
10. With Jordan in his arms, Nick thinks of a phrase: "There are only the pursued, the pursuing, the busy, and the tired." How do you think this phrase reflects on the events of the novel so far? Do you think that Gatsby would agree with this phrase?

Chapter 5

Identifying facts:

1. What does Gatsby offer Nick in return for Nick's cooperation in inviting Daisy to his house?
2. What is the meeting between Gatsby and Daisy like initially?
3. How are Daisy and Gatsby different when Nick returns to the house after a half an hour?
4. What are Gatsby's feelings by the end of the chapter?
5. What does Gatsby reply when Nick asks him how he makes his money? Why does Nick find that significant?

Interpreting Meanings:

6. What is Gatsby's dialogue like in this chapter? What does it tell us about Gatsby?
7. Why do you think Daisy sobs when Gatsby shows her his shirts?
8. What is the weather like in this chapter? How does it reflect on the emotional climate of Gatsby and Daisy?
9. In this chapter, Gatsby's dream seems to be fulfilled. What indications are there, though, that reality cannot satisfy his dream?

Chapter 6

Identifying Facts:

1. When does James Gatz change his name?
2. What is Daisy's real response to the party, according to Nick?
3. What does Gatsby tell Nick he wants Daisy to do?

Interpreting Meanings:

4. Plato held that reality was an imperfect reflection of an ideal, permanent realm. With this in mind, what would you say Nick means when he says that "Jay Gatsby sprang from his Platonic concept of himself?"
5. How is the comparison of Gatsby with Christ ("he was a son of God ... and he must be about his Father's business") ironic? If the comparison with Christ were to continue through the book, what would happen to Gatsby?
6. Tom, Mr. Sloane, and a young lady visit Gatsby and the lady invites Gatsby to dinner with them. What does Gatsby's response tell us about his social sensitivity? What connection, if any, do you think this scene might have with Gatsby's love of Daisy?
7. What is Gatsby's view of the past? When Nick says that Gatsby "wanted to recover something, some idea of himself perhaps, that had gone into loving Daisy," what do you think he means?
8. At the end of the chapter, Nick describes Gatsby kissing Daisy in Louisville five years before. What is Gatsby giving up when he kisses her? Why?

Chapter 7

Identifying Facts:

1. Why does Gatsby stop giving parties?
2. When does Tom first realize that Daisy loves Gatsby?

3. Why is Myrtle Wilson upset when she sees Tom and Jordan?
4. Why does George Wilson lock Myrtle in the bedroom?

Interpreting Meanings:

5. How does Gatsby characterize Daisy's voice? What do you think he means by this?
6. Why does Gatsby lose Daisy during the confrontation at the Plaza? Could he have done anything to win her? If he could have, why doesn't he?
7. Why does Tom insist that Daisy go home with Gatsby? What do you think this tells us about Tom's character and his relationship with Daisy?
8. What indications are there at the end of the chapter that Tom and Daisy are going to stay together despite his philandering and her love for Gatsby?
9. At the end of the chapter, Gatsby is standing alone, looking out at Daisy's house. Where else in the novel does he do this, how is this different?

Chapter 8

Identifying Facts:

1. What does Gatsby tell Nick the night of the accident? Why?
2. Did Gatsby want to go to Oxford?
3. How does George Wilson spend the night of the accident?
4. What evidence had Wilson found that his wife was having an affair?

Interpreting Meanings:

5. What would you say is the principal reason for Daisy's appeal to Gatsby?
6. How is Nick's attitude toward Gatsby ambivalent even at the moment when he says goodbye to him?
7. What do the eyes of Dr. T.J. Eckleberg symbolize to George Wilson? What is significant about this symbol?
8. How do you think Wilson got Gatsby's name? Does any evidence in this chapter point to a particular person?

Chapter 9

Identifying Facts:

1. What does the telephone call from Chicago tell us about Gatsby's business?
2. What does Klipspringer want from Nick? How does Nick react to this?
3. Why is Gatsby's father so proud of him?
4. What does Tom confess to Nick when they meet that fall? Does he regret what he has done?

Interpreting Meanings:

5. Nick says that, "this has been a story of the West, after all." What do you think he means by that?
6. How does Nick characterize Tom and Daisy at the end of the book? What has each of them "smashed" during the course of the novel?
7. At the end of the book, Nick imagines what the continent must have been like when it was first seen by Dutch sailors. How does this contrast with the environment described in the novel?
8. What does the green light symbolize at the end of the novel?